

Appendix B - Verbs ать

These - ать – ending verbs are First Conjugation Verbs

- The following verbs are all conjugated with the same endings as the first example
- To conjugate the verb, find the stem, and add the appropriate ending (highlighted in bold).
- To find the stem (in all of these verbs), take off the тъ
- These infinitives are in the Imperfect Aspect.

For Future tense (with many, but not all, verbs), use the appropriate word for the future tense of “to be” or in other words “will/shall be,” according to who is talking, and then the infinitive form of the word (see example below).

Example

	Russian-Present	English	Future Tense
Infinitive	Арестовывать	To arrest, seize	will or shall be arresting/ seizing
Stem	Арестовыва		
я	Арестовываю	I will arrest	буду Арестовывать
ты	Арестовываешь	You will arrest	будешь Арестовывать
он / она / оно	Арестовывает	He/she/it will arrest	будет Арестовывать
мы	Арестовываем	We will arrest	будем Арестовывать
вы	Арестовываете	You will arrest	будете Арестовывать
они	Арестовывают	They will arrest	будут Арестовывать

Present Tense

No.	Russian Verb - Infinitive	English Verb
1.	Бегать	To run
2.	Бросать	To throw (rush toward)
3.	Бывать	To occur, happen
4.	Вешать	To hang, weigh out (hang oneself)
5.	Вздыхать	To sigh, long for
6.	Включать	To include, turn on
7.	Возвращать	To return (something) (to return, come back)
8.	Возникать	To arise, spring up
9.	Возражать	To object, raise objection to
10.	Восхищаться	To delight, enrapture (admire)
11.	Вспоминать	To remember, recall, recollect
12.	Встречать	To meet, encounter
13.	Въезжать	To enter, ride in, drive in

14.	Выбегать	To run out, come running out
15.	Выбирать	To choose, select
16.	Выезжать	To leave, depart, ride out
17.	Выздоровливат ь	To recover, get better
18.	Вызывать	To call, send for
19.	Выигрывать	To win
20.	Выключать	To turn off, switch off, exclude
21.	Вылетать	To fly out, take off
22.	Вылечивать	To cure (be cured, recover)
23.	Выпадать	To fall out, drop out
24.	Выписывать	To copy out, write out (check out)
25.	Выражать	To express, convey (express oneself)
26.	Выращивать	To bring up, rear, cultivate
27.	Выступать	To come forward, go forward, appear, speak
28.	Вытаскивать	To drag out, pull out, extract (come out with difficulty)
29.	Вытирать	To wipe, wipe dry, wear out (wipe oneself)
30.	Двигать	To move, advance
31.	Делать	To do, make (become, grow, happen)
32.	Договаривать	To finish talking (agree on)
33.	Доезжать	To reach by vehicle, ride as far as
34.	Достигать	To achieve, attain, reach
35.	Думать	To think, intend
36.	Желать	To wish for, desire
37.	Заболевать	To fall ill
38.	Забывать	To forget (doze off, lose consciousness, forget oneself)
39.	Завоёвывать	To conquer, win, gain
40.	Завтракать	To breakfast, have breakfast
41.	Заговаривать	To talk someone else's head off, bewitch (rave on) begin talking
42.	Загорать	To sunburn, get a suntan (catch fire, burn)
43.	Задавать	To assign, give
44.	Заезжать	To drop by (in a vehicle), come by for
45.	Заказывать	To order, reserve
46.	Заканчивать	To finish (come to an end)
47.	Заключать	To conclude, end, imprison, (consist of)
48.	Закрывать	To shut, close (be closed)
49.	Замерзать	To freeze, freeze to death
50.	Замечать	To notice, observe, take note of
51.	Занимать	To occupy, borrow (be occupied, engaged in)
52.	Записывать	To write down, make a note (register, make an appointment)
53.	Запоминать	To remember, keep in mind (remain in someone's memory)
54.	Зарабатывать	To earn, begin to work
55.	Засыпать	To fall asleep

56.	Захватывать	To seize, capture, thrill
57.	Защищать	To defend, protect (defend oneself)
58.	Знать	To know
59.	Играть	To play
60.	Избегать	To avoid, escape
61.	Изобретать	To invent
62.	Изучать	To study, learn, master
63.	Использовать	To make use of, utilize
64.	Испытывать	To test, try, experience, undergo
65.	Исчезать	To disappear, vanish
66.	Катать	To roll, wheel, row, go for a drive (drive, ride, row, go fast)
67.	Кончать	To finish
68.	Копать	To dig
69.	Купать	To bathe, give a bath (bathe, go swimming)
70.	Летать	To fly, start flying, fly off
71.	Ломать	To break, fracture, crack
72.	Мечтать	To daydream, dream
73.	Мешать	To hinder, impede, stir, mix, confound
74.	Надевать	To put on (clothes, etc.)
75.	Надоедать	To bother, annoy
76.	Назначать	To appoint, nominate, arrange, fix (a date, time)
77.	Называть	To call, name (be called, be named)
78.	Наливать	To pour, fill (ripen)
79.	Напоминать	To remind
80.	Настаивать	To insist
81.	Наступать	To step on, approach, advance
82.	Начинать	To begin, start
83.	Обедать	To lunch, have the midday meal
84.	Обещать	To promise
85.	Обижать	To hurt, insult
86.	Обманывать	To deceive, cheat, betray (be disappointed)
87.	Обнимать	To embrace, take in, hug
88.	Обращать	To turn, convert (turn to, address, appeal)
89.	Обслуживать	To serve, service, operate
90.	Обсуждать	To discuss, consider
91.	Одевать	To dress, clothe (dress oneself, get dressed)
92.	Одерживать	To gain, win
93.	Оказывать	To manifest, show (turn out to be, find oneself)
94.	Окружать	To surround, encircle
95.	Опаздывать	To be late
96.	Описывать	To describe, list (make a mistake)
97.	Оправдывать	To justify, absolve (vindicate oneself)
98.	Опускать	To lower, let down, drop into (sink, hang down)
99.	Организовывать	To organize, unite
100.	Освещать	To light, illuminate (become bright)

101.	Освобождать	To free, liberate, release
102.	Осматривать	To examine, inspect (look around)
103.	Основывать	To found, establish, base something on
104.	Останавливать	To halt, stop (interrupt oneself)
105.	Осуждать	To condemn, sentence, convict
106.	Отвечать	To answer, reply to, assume responsibility
107.	Отдыхать	To rest, vacation, relax
108.	Отказывать	To refuse, deny
109.	Открывать	To open, discover
110.	Отличать	To distinguish between, differentiate
111.	Отмечать	To mark, note
112.	Отнимать	To take away, remove
113.	Отрезать	To cut off, divide, apportion
114.	Отрывать	To rip off, tear away
115.	Падать	To fall, drop
116.	Перебивать	To interrupt, slaughter, smash
117.	Переезжать	To cross, move, run over
118.	Переживать	To survive, live through, outlive
119.	Переписывать	To reprint, rewrite, take down (correspond, be registered)
120.	Перерабатывать	To make into, remake, rework (overwork)
121.	Пересаживать	To transplant, seat anew, force someone to change seats
122.	Печатать	To print, type (be published)
123.	Плавать	To swim, sail, boat, begin swimming
124.	Побеждать	To conquer, defeat
125.	Погибать	To perish, be killed, lost
126.	Подготавливать	To prepare, get ready
127.	Поднимать	To lift, raise (ascend, rise, climb up)
128.	Подписывать	To sign, subscribe, write beneath
129.	Подчёркивать	To underline, underscore, stress
130.	Подъезжать	To drive up to
131.	Поедать	To have a meal, eat up
132.	Показывать	To show
133.	Покупать	To buy, purchase
134.	Ползать	To crawl, creep, ooze; fray
135.	Поливать	To pour on, sprinkle
136.	Получать	To receive, get, obtain (result from, occur)
137.	Помогать	To aid, help, assist
138.	Понижать	To lower, reduce (sink down, deteriorate)
139.	Понимать	To understand, comprehend
140.	Попадать	To hit, get to, find oneself (be caught, turn up)
141.	Порывать	To tear up, break, break off
142.	Посещать	To visit, call on
143.	Поступать	To act, enter, join (university, etc.)
144.	Посылать	To send, dispatch, mail
145.	Предлагать	To offer, propose, suggest
146.	Предпочитать	To prefer

147.	Предупреждать	To notify, warn, anticipate
148.	Прибегать	To come running
149.	Приближать	To move closer, hasten
150.	Привлекать	To attract, draw into
151.	Привыкать	To get used to, accustomed to
152.	Приглашать	To invite
153.	Приговаривать	To sentence, condemn
154.	Придумывать	To think up, invent
155.	Приезжать	To arrive by vehicle, come
156.	приказывать	To order, command, give orders
157.	прилетать	To fly in, arrive by air
158.	принимать	To take, accept, receive, admit
159.	присылать	To send, dispatch
160.	пробегать	To run across, through
161.	проводить	To see off, accompany
162.	продолжать	To continue, extend
163.	произжать	To pass, ride by, ride through
164.	проживать	To live, live through
165.	проигрывать	To lose
166.	пропадать	To be missing, disappear, be done for
167.	пропускать	To let pass, omit, skip over
168.	простужать	To let catch a cold, get cold, let cool (catch a cold)
169.	прощать	To forgive, pardon (say good-bye, bid farewell)
170.	прыгать	To jump, leap
171.	пугать	To frighten, scare (be frightened, scared)
172.	паботать	To work, run, function
173.	разбивать	To break, smash, break up
174.	разговаривать	To converse
175.	раздевать	To undress, take off clothes
176.	разрабатывать	To work out, exploit, develop
177.	разрешать	To allow, permit (be solved)
178.	разрушать	To destroy, ruin, frustrate
179.	разрывать	To tear up, explode
180.	рассказывать	To recount, tell, narrate
181.	рассматривать	To examine, consider
182.	расспрашивать	To examine, question
183.	рассуждать	To reason, deliberate, debate
184.	решать	To decide, determine, solve (make up one's mind)
185.	рождать	To give birth to (be born, spring up)
186.	ругать	To swear at, criticize
187.	сажать	To plant, seat, imprison
188.	следовать	To follow, comply with, ought, should
189.	слушать	To listen to, attend lectures, obey (obey)
190.	смущать	To confuse, embarrass
191.	снимать	To take off, remove, rent
192.	собирать	To collect, gather, pick (gather, assemble, get ready to)

193.	сообщать	To inform, communicate
194.	спасать	To save, rescue
195.	спрашивать	To ask (a question), inquire
196.	слускать	To lower, let down (descend)
197.	сравнивать	To compare
198.	стирать	To launder, wash
199.	стирать	To rub out, wipe off, erase
200.	страдать	To suffer, be in pain
201.	схватывать	To grab, comprehend
202.	считать	To count, settle accounts
203.	танцевать	To dance (dance steps)
204.	таскать	To drag, pull (multidirectional)
205.	убегать	To run away, leave running
206.	убеждать	To convince, persuade (assure oneself)
207.	убивать	To kill, murder
208.	уважать	To respect, esteem, honor
209.	увлекать	To carry away, draw along (be captivated by)
210.	угощать	To entertain, treat
211.	уезжать	To go away, drive off
212.	ужинать	To have supper
213.	указывать	To indicate, point out
214.	украшать	To adorn, decorate, paint
215.	улетать	To fly off, away
216.	уменьшать	To decrease, lessen
217.	умирать	To die
218.	умывать	To wash up (wash yourself)
219.	уничтожать	To destroy, annihilate
220.	успевать	To have time, succeed, manage to
221.	успокаивать	To calm, soothe, reassure
222.	устанавливать	To establish, set up
223.	устраивать	To arrange, put in order (get a job)
224.	уступать	To yield, give in
225.	ухаживать	To nurse, tend to, make advances
226.	участвовать	To take part, participate
227.	хватать	To seize, grasp
228.	читать	To read, give a lecture